

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

1. **(Previously Presented)** A convertible rongeur comprising
a front handle piece pivotably attached to a pivot point in a bottom shaft piece having a [tip] shaft portion and a handle portion,
engagement means whereby said front handle piece is engaged with a top shaft cutting piece so as to slideably advance [and retract] said top shaft cutting piece relative to the [tip] shaft portion of said bottom shaft piece when said front handle piece is compressed relative to said handle portion of said bottom shaft piece,
spring means to resist said compression and hold said front handle piece apart from said handle portion of said bottom shaft piece,
wherein release means permits said top shaft cutting piece to open from the front, to allow access for cleaning,
and wherein said top shaft cutting piece, when so opened, remains attached by attachment means to the [body] remainder of the rongeur, so as to retain all parts of said rongeur in one attached unit at all times.
2. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claim 1, wherein said engagement means comprises a driving slot in the top end of said front handle piece that engages a driving pin in said top shaft cutting piece.
3. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claim 2, wherein said release means comprises a retractable mounting for said front handle piece, which when biased so as to retract said front handle piece, permits said driving pin to unseat from said driving slot and

slide over said top end of said front handle piece.

4. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claim 3, wherein said front handle can also be retracted so that said driving pin may slide back over said top end of said front handle piece so as to reseal in said driving slot.

5. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claim 1, wherein said attachment means comprises a metal link pivotally attached at one end thereof to the rear portion of said top shaft cutting piece ["and a central point on the top side" to] and at the other end thereof to a central point between the shaft and handle portions of said bottom shaft piece.

6. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claims 3 or 4, wherein said driving slot is positioned so as to slant rearward at the top at an angle of approximately 14 degrees from the vertical, and wherein said front handle piece comprises a radius and a ramp to the rear of said slot so as to facilitate the sliding of said driving pin over said top end of said front handle piece.

7. **(Previously Presented)** [A] The rongeur as in claim 3, wherein said spring means comprise two elongated spring pieces each having a top and bottom end, the bottom ends of which are attached, respectively, to said front handle piece and said handle portion of said bottom shaft piece, and the top ends of which are rotatably or hingably joined together in a manner such that said springs do not readily detach from each other when said front handle piece is loosened or retracted.

8. **(Canceled)**